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## Appendix I

## TERMS OF RELATIONSHIP AMONG KOLS

Some investigations were made into the kinship nomenclature of the Kols to see what index it might afford as to the structure of Kol society. Unfortunately materials sent out were not returned and so no widespread investigation was possible. Below will be found a chart prepared from the responses of two different groups of Kols. There are variations and discrepancies in the two lists, but they may form the basis of a further investigation along this line.

### List of Kinship Terms

| *English term of Relationship.* | *Responses.* I. | II. |
|---|---|---|
| **I. Speaker's own generation:** | | |
| Brother .. | Bhāiyā | Bhāi. |
| Elder brother .. | Baṛe bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Eldest brother .. | Jeṭhe bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Youngest brother .. | Saphale bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Father's elder brother's son .. | Bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Father's younger brother's son .. | Maphale bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Father's elder sister's son .. | Bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Father's younger sister's son .. | Bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Mother's sister's son .. | Bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Mother's elder sister's son .. | Bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Mother's younger sister's son .. | Bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Mother's elder brother's son .. | Bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Mother's younger brother's son .. | Bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Husband's elder sister's husband .. | Bahanoi | Nandoi. |
| Husband's elder brother .. | Jeṭha | Jeṭha. |
| Husband's younger brother .. | Dewar | Dewar. |
| Wife's elder sister's husband .. | Sāṛhū bhāi | Sāṛhū bhāi. |
| Husband's younger sister's husband .. | Sāṛhū bhāi | Loara bahanoi. |
| (Man's) Elder sister's husband .. | Bahanoi | Nandoi. |
| (Woman's) Elder sister's husband .. | Bhāi | Sāṛhū bhāi. |
| (Man's) Younger sister's husband .. | Bahanoi | Nandoi. |
| (Woman's) Younger sister's husband .. | Sāṛhū bhāi | Sāṛū bhāi. |
| Wife's younger brother .. | Sār | Sār. |
| Wife's elder brother .. | Sār | Sār. |
| Mother's sister's son .. | Bhāi | Bhāi. |
| Wife's elder sister's husband .. | Sāṛhū | Sāṛhū bhāi. |
| Husband .. | Mard | Adami. |
| Son's wife's father .. | Sasur | Samdhi. |
| Daughter's husband's father .. | Sasur | Samdhi. |
| Wife .. | Mehrāk | Lugāi. |



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| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Husband's elder brother's wife | Sār | Bahin. |
| Eldest sister | Baṛī bahin | Bahin. |
| Elder sister | Maphali bahin | Bahin. |
| Youngest sister | Bāiyā | Bahin. |
| Younger sister | Saphali bahin | Bahin. |
| Mother's elder brother's daughter | Bahin | Bahin. |
| Mother's younger brother's daughter | Bahin | Bahin. |
| Mother's elder sister's daughter | Bahin | Bahin. |
| Mother's younger sister's daughter | Bāiyā | Bahin. |
| Husband's elder sister | Phua | Nand. |
| Husband's younger sister | Phūā | Nand. |
| Husband's younger brother's wife | Bhaujī | Dewarāṇī. |
| Husband's elder brother's wife | Bhaujī | Dewarāṇī. |
| Wife's elder brother's wife | Sarhaj | Sarhaj. |
| Wife's younger brother's wife | Sarhaj | Sarhaj. |
| Father's elder sister's daughter | Bahin | Bahin. |
| Father's younger sister's daughter | Bahin | Bahin. |
| Father's elder brother's daughter | Bahin | Bahin. |
| Father's younger brother's daughter | Bahin | Bahin. |
| Wife's elder sister | Sārī | Sārī. |
| Wife's younger sister | Sārī | Sārī. |
| Younger brother's wife | Bayāhū | Bahū. |
| Elder brother's wife | Bhaujī | Bhaujī. |
| Son's wife's mother | Sās | Samdhin. |
| Daughter's husband's mother | Samdhin | Samdhin. |

II. Generation next above the speaker:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Father | Dādā | Dādā. |
| Father's elder brother | Kākā | Baṛā dādā. |
| Father's eldest brother | Bāṛā dādā | Baṛā dādā. |
| Mother's elder sister's husband | Mausiyā | Baṛā dādā. |
| Father's youngest brother | Kākā | Kākā. |
| Father's younger brother | Kākā | Kākā. |
| Step-father | Dādā | Kākā. |
| Mother's younger sister's husband | Mausiyā | Mausiyā. |
| Father's elder sister's husband | Phūphā | Phūphā. |
| Father's younger sister's husband | Phūphā | Phūphā. |
| Mother's elder brother | Māmā | Māmā. |
| Mother's younger brother | Māmā | Māmā. |
| Husband's father | Bābā | Sasur. |
| Wife's father | Sasūr | Sasur. |
| Mother | Didi | Bāu. |
| Stepmother | Māyābha Māhatiri | Kāki. |
| Father's elder brother's wife | Kāki | Baṛī bāu. |
| Father's elder sister | Phūā | Phūā. |
| Father's younger brother's wife | Kāki | Kāki. |
| Father's sister | Phūā | Phūā. |
| Father's younger sister | Phūā | Phūā. |

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| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Mother's elder sister | .. | Mausī | Barī bāu. |
| Mother's elder brother's wife | .. | Main | Main. |
| Mother's brother's wife | .. | Main | Main. |
| Mother's younger sister | .. | Mausī | Mausī. |
| Wife's mother | .. | Sās | Sās (Ammā). |
| Husband's mother | .. | Didi | Sās (Amma). |

III. Generation next below the speaker:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Son | .. | Dādū | Betāwā. |
| Elder brother's son | .. | Dādū | Betāwā. |
| Wife's elder sister's son | .. | Dādū | Betāwā. |
| Husband's elder brother's son | .. | Dādū | Betāwā. |
| Wife's younger sister's son | .. | Dādū | Betāwā. |
| Husband's younger brother's son | .. | Dādū | Betāwā. |
| Husband's younger sister's son | .. | Dādū | Betāwā. |
| (Woman's) Elder brother's son | .. | Bhatījā | Betāwā. |
| (Woman's) Younger brother's son | .. | Bhatījā | Betāwā. |
| (Man's) Elder sister's son | .. | Dādū | Betāwā. |
| (Man's) Younger sister's son | .. | Dādū | Betāwā. |
| Husband's younger sister's son | .. | Dādū | Laṛkā betāwā. |
| Wife's younger brother's son | .. | Bhatījā | Betāwā. |
| (Woman's) Elder sister's son | .. | Bhatījā | Betāwā. |
| Daughter's husband | .. | Dāmād | Dāmād (Bābbu). |
| (Man's) Elder brother's daughter | .. | Bhatījī | Biṭiyā. |
| Husband's elder daughter's husband | .. | Pāhunā dāmād | Nandoi. |
| (Woman's) Elder brother's daughter | .. | Bhatījī | Biṭiyā. |
| Husband's younger sister's daughter | .. | Bhatījī | Biṭiyā. |
| (Man's) Elder sister's daughter | .. | Bhānjī | Biṭiyā. |
| (Woman's) Elder sister's daughter | .. | Bhatījī | Biṭiyā. |
| Husband's Elder sister's daughter | .. | Bhatījī | Biṭiyā. |
| (Man's) Younger sister's daughter | .. | Bhatījī | Bhanj |
| Wife's elder brother's daughter | .. | Bhatījī | Bhanjī (Biṭiyā). |
| Wife's younger brother's daughter | .. | Bhatījī | Biṭiyā. |
| (Woman's) Younger sister's daughter | .. | Bhatījī | Biṭiyā. |
| (Man's) Younger brother's daughter | .. | Bhatījī | Biṭiyā. |
| Wife's younger sister's daughter | .. | Bhatījī | Biṭiyā. |
| Son's wife | .. | Bahū | Bahū. |

IV. Third generation from the speaker:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Son's son | .. | Nātī | Nātī. |
| Daughter's son | .. | Nātī | Nātī. |
| Son's daughter's husband | .. | Nātpāhunā | Nātidāmād. |
| Daughter's daughter's husband | .. | Nātpāhunā | Nand dāmād. |
| Sister's son's daughter's husband | .. | Nātpāhunā | Dāmād. |
| Sister's son's son | .. | Bhānjā | Nātī. |
| Sister's daughter's son | .. | Bhānjā | Nātī. |
| Son's daughter | .. | Nātina | Nātina. |
| Daughter's daughter | .. | Nātina | Nātina. |

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| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Sister's son's daughter | .. Pānti | Nātina. |
| Sister's daughter's daughter | .. Nātina | Nātina. |

[114] The above may be compared with the list given in the Central Provinces Census Report, 1911, page 146. This list, however, does not refer to Kols in particular, being terms in general use in the area.

| *Males* | | *Females* | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Maternal uncle | Māmā | Maternal Uncle's wife | Māmi or Main. |
| Paternal uncle | Kākā or Chāchā | Paternal uncle's wife | Kāki or Chāchi. |
| Father's sister's husband | Phūphā | Father's sister | Phūphī or Phūā. |
| Mother's sister's husband | Mausiā | Mother's sister | Mausi. |
| Father's father | Ājā | Father's mother | Āji. |
| Mother's father | Nānā | Mother's mother | Nāni. |
| Elder brother | Dādā | Elder sister | Didi or Jiji. |
| Husband's elder brother | Jeṭh | Elder brother's wife | Bhavaj or Bhauji. |
| Husband's younger brother | Dewār | Younger brother's wife | Bhaihnu. |
| Elder sister's husband | Jija or Bhauwā | | |
| Sister's husband | Bahnoi | Husband's younger brother's wife | Dewrāni. |
| Wife's brother | Sālā | Husband's sister | Nānād. |
| Husband's sister's husband | Nandoi | Wife's sister | Sāli. |
| Wife's sister's husband | Sāṛhū | Wife's elder sister | Jiṭh sāa. |
| Brother's son | Bhatijā | Wife's brother's wife | Sarhaj. |
| Sister's son | Bhānej or Bhānjā | | |
| Son of husband's elder brother | Jiṭhaut | Brother's daughter | Bhatiji or Banchi. |
| Wife's brother's son | Sarput | Wife's brother's daughter | Sarputin. |